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Objectives

In today's lesson we will learn how to identify keywords in solving one step word problems and correctly set up mathematical equations.

Materials
2. 2 birds were sitting on the fence. 4 more birds came to join them. How many birds are sitting on the fence? $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. You have 7 cookies and you ate 2 of them. How many cookies do you have left?


Key Words

Addition:

- Plus
- More
- Add
- Total
- Sum
- Combine

Subtraction:

- Left
- Less
- Take away
- Difference
- Fewer
- How many more
You have 7 balloons and your friend has 5 balloons. How many more balloons do you have than your friend?

In this case we will subtract $7-5=$

In this problem you are asked to find out how many more balloons you have than your friend. The key 2 phrase in this problem "how many more." From what we previously
learned this phrase is used to signal subtraction.

Your turn!

2 birds were sitting on the fence. 4 more birds came to join them. How many birds are sitting on the fence?

In this case we will add

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2+4=
$$

In this problem you are asked to find the total number of birds sitting on top of the fence. The key word in this sentence is join which signals addition.

